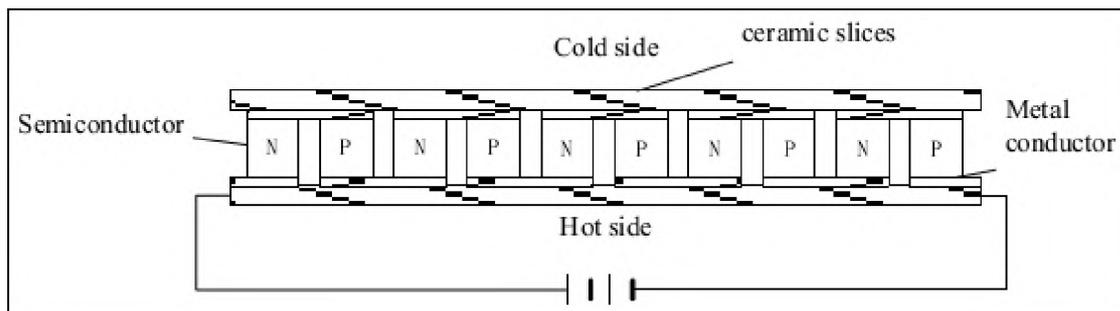


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MODELING OF TRANSIENT PROCESSES IN THERMOELECTRIC SYSTEMS BASED ON PELTIER MODULES

Increasing the efficiency of thermoelectric modules (TEM) based on Peltier elements is associated with the search for new thermoelectric materials with improved properties and the use of automatic control systems (ACS) for these modules. To analyze the dynamic modes of the ACS of TEM, it is proposed to use the method proposed by the authors based on the approximation of the characteristics of the system by piecewise linear functions. The technique allows obtaining generalized expressions of transient processes for any order of the system under study and an arbitrary character of nonlinearity. Based on the analysis of errors in calculating the transient process, the effectiveness of the proposed approach is shown.

Keywords: Peltier effect, thermoelectric module, control system, dynamic characteristic



1 -

[14-19].

[20-23].

„ () = $\frac{I}{r n i^1 + ^n i j P}$! -

^nj - ().

()

[20-23].

M , M -

() , K_m -

()

$[Y_m; Y_{m+1}]$:

$= -K_y n_p M_i P)(K_m +)$,

x - () , () -

, = d/dt - , t - , -

() , n_p -

$N_m = K_y n_p K_m$ -

$\wedge = K n E$ „ .

= $-M(P)(N_m + \wedge)$ - (1)

[, +1],

(1)

$X_i(t)$

: (p) $\wedge x_m(t)$.

:

$X_m(p) = \frac{1}{p^2} \{ p x_m((o) \cdot e^{ph} - \wedge : p(j) \cdot e^{pj} \}$ (2)

$t_j -$, $J -$, $A_t -$,

$= x_m^{(t_j+1)} - x_m^{(t_j)} - j -$

$$() = A(p)IB(p) = \sum_{i=0}^I a_i p^i / \sum_{i=0}^I I , \quad (3)$$

at, $P_i -$

(3) (1),

I, I, I

$\sim \sum_{i=0}^I a_i p^i (\sum_{j=0}^I B_{mj} \cdot$

$\int dt$

$\int dv \int dY \int d^A B_{mj}$

$\int P_{>dt} = Y P \int - L a \int_{i=0}^I dt i=0 dt$ (4)

$(t) \wedge Y_m(P), (t) \wedge P Y_m () \sim (0), "m(t) \wedge P \wedge Y_m () - (0) - V (0),$

$m(t) \wedge p Y m () - \sim - \wedge (0) - -2 m^{(0)} - \dots$

$- ' " (0) = p Y m () - L " (0) " \wedge .$

$: ; p_m^{(i)}(0) = 0, i > 1.$

$x^{(i)} m^{(t)} \wedge () - \sim - (0) - \sim - ' (0) -$ (5)

(4)

$\sum_{i=0}^L P () - " (0) - -2 m (0)] = L \sum_{i=0}^L P' \wedge , () - - ' , (0) - -2 x ' m (0)] -$

$- N m \sum_{i=0}^L a_i \wedge Y m () - \wedge (0) - -' m (0)] \dots \sum_{i=0}^L * I L \wedge \cdot$

$\wedge (p) :$

$Y(\wedge) \wedge () X() - () + ()$ (6)

$[() + N m^A(P)]$

$Cm () = C^{(y)} () - () () - C^{(G)} () -$

$() = [() + () (0) + [\wedge () + N \wedge A \wedge () ' (0) -$

$, \wedge \wedge () = \wedge f ()) 2 f () \setminus 0) -$

$<^{o'} () = \wedge () , " \wedge () = \sum_{i=k}^L P i p^i \wedge$

$0, m = m \wedge$

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