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Svetlana L. Kushneruk | Law and order as social problem in the discourse of city paper

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Abstract. The article focuses on framing law and order as an urban problem. The research investigates the mechanisms of discourse representation of the social ill-being in the local media. Meaning construction is studied in the aspect of frame structures of varying conceptual complexity. Contextual, cognitive-discursive and frame analyses are employed to identify how a problem is diagnosed, which social actor is assigned responsibility, and how it is evaluated in the British media The Nottingham Post. The notion of LAW and ORDER macroframe is introduced to denote a complex cognitive construct that directs readers' attention to the theme within which the life of the city is discussed. It is argued that LAW and ORDER macroframe consists of frames and slots that focus on different offences. Those include knife crimes, sexual offences, drug offences, hate crime, drink driving, illegal activity, anti-social behaviour. The results of the research might present interest for urban studies, media linguistics, and discourse studies.

Keywords: City; Media language of the city; Media representation; Social problems; Framing; Law and order; Media communication; Mass media

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(Bruggemann, 2014; Cacciatore et al., 2016; D'Angelo, 2010; Ileri et al. 2019; Matusitz, 2013; Reese, 2007; Tewksbury, Scheufele 2009).

» (Entman, 1991: 9).

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man, 1993: 53).

(De Vreese, 2005; Godefroidt et al., 2016; Tuchman, 1978).

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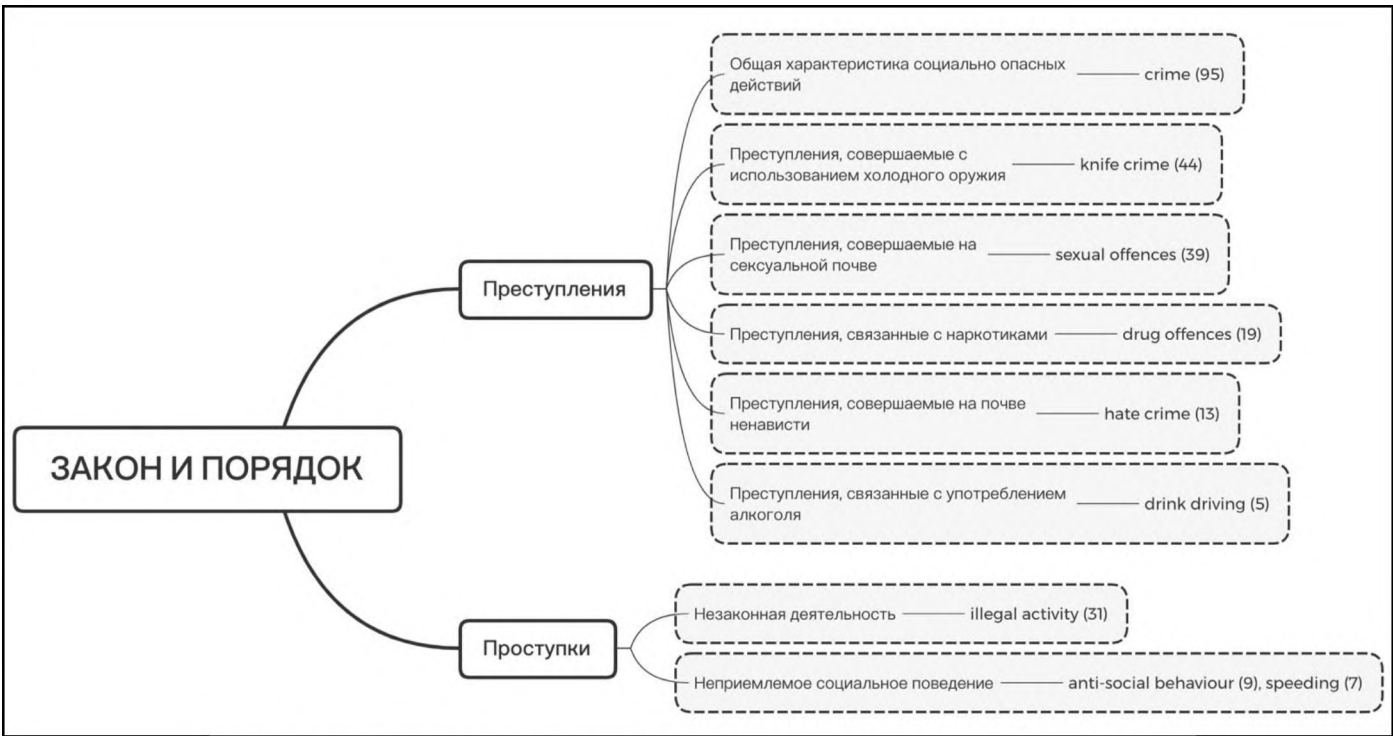


Рис. Фреймы и слоты как элементы макрофрейма ЗАКОН И ПОРЯДОК
Fig. Frames and slots as constituents of macroframe LAW AND ORDER

(
).
«
»
,
,
(a spate of
shootings had given Nottingham a reputation
for gun crime, 260 incidents of violent crime
in Nottingham against students).

. ∴ Total
recorded crime in Nottinghamshire has risen
by six percent in the same time frame - double the average. (21.01.16). [

,
].
crime

,
,
,
(crime was carried out, killers involved in the
crime),

(violent crime, violent crime involving
alcohol),
(victims of crime).

,
,
(dealing
with crime, tackling violent crime),
(selling of illegal
tobacco is a crime),
(pattern of crime),
(crime scene investigation),

(got a grip on gun crime),
,
(address the un-
derlying issues in society which lead people
to commit certain types of crime),
,
(fighting youth
crime),
(reduce crime in Nottingham-
shire 's communities),
(prevent crime)
,
(guide young people away , from crime).

«
,
»
,
,
(Notting-
ham's knife crime problem, city's knife crime
problem, more incidents of knife crime are
being reported, knife incidents, knife injuries).

. ∴ District Judge
Leo Pyle told Nottingham Magistrate's Court:
«Knife possession has to stop - it causes
tragedy. Every knife is a potential danger.
Carrying knives is a scourge in this city and
will not be tolerated by the courts»
(14.06.16). [

: «
,
,
,
»].
«scourge» (. - , ,
,
«
», «
»,

... Lot of them are young people in the 15 to 25 demographic. Carrying a knife is becoming normal f^ a number of people and if you carry a knife you are more likely to use it. (08.05.17). [

25]

(affected by knife crime, victims of knife crime, fatal stabbing of a teenager), (some people are clearly not taking knife crime seriously).

(resolve the issue around knife crime, tackle knife crime). .: Nottinghamshire Police has told the Post it takes knife crime «very seriously» and has a group of officers focusing all their efforts. (29.06.16) . [

« »,]

« »

.: «Our dedicated knife crime team works proactively in partnership with local authorities and other teams within the force» (29.06.17) . [

].

.: Our proactive and preventative activity around knife crime will continue. (05.07.17) [

].

(child sexual exploitation, child sexual abuse in Nottinghamshire, child sex abuse inquiry, prevention of child sexual abuse).

: «15 children are currently at risk of sexual exploitation in Nottingham» (22.12.15) [

15].

.: A man who claimed he was repeatedly made to watch his sister being raped by their foster father has applied to give evidence to an inquiry looking into historical child sexual abuse in Nottinghamshire. (11.05.17) [

].

.: Councillor David Mellen, said: «Keeping our children safe will always be a high priority for Nottingham City Council and we remain committed to working with our local partners to raise awareness of child sexual exploitation». (31.08.17) [

«

»].

∴ «We are delighted that Nottingham City Council is involved in this because at the minute there is a shortage in provision in this area. One third of sexual offences on children are by other young people and we want to address this issue». (22.12.15)

[(an increase in the use of the drug on the streets of Nottingham, illegal drugs, drug use, drug addiction).

∴ «Spike in number of 'zombied' drug users in city centre over weekend» (01.08.17)

[spike

»].

∴ «Spice and Mamba, which can be swallowed or smoked, are associated with hallucinations, paranoia and panic attacks, and are similar to cannabis - but far more potent and dangerous. (01.08.17).

[

»].

[<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/spike>].

(driven by this drug, affected by the drug),

(drug gangs),

(selling crack and heroin on Nottingham's streets),

(high demand for crack and heroin in Nottingham).

(smoking Spice and Mamba, availability of Spice/Mamba, to smoke the mamba),

(the city's first Black Mamba related death).

∴ Wendy Hazard, EMAS ambulance operations manager for Nottinghamshire, who has worked for the NHS for 23 years, told the Post: «Nottingham has a problem and has the potential to being an increasing problem». [

23

«The Post»: «

»].

∴ Spice and Mamba, which can be swallowed or smoked, are associated with hallucinations, paranoia and panic attacks, and are similar to cannabis - but far more potent and dangerous. (01.08.17).

[

»].

(13.07.17) . [
-
-
: Nottinghamshire Police says the city is seeing an increase due to the cheap cost of these drugs. [
]

19-
«The Post» : «
»].

Nottingham City Council also says its enforcement officers patrolling the streets are confronting the problem «more regularly». This is becoming an increasing problem for us and it's important that the police focus on issues such as crime such as burglary and other acquisitive crimes that are being driven by this drug. (01.08.17) [
«
».

Nottingham Citizens brought together 100 victims of hate crime from all over the city at the launch of its research into hate in the city. (13.07.17) . [
100
].

«
»
]
«
»
(an increase in hate crime, 100 victims of hate crime, attitudes and experiences of hate crime in Nottingham).

Police and Crime Commissioner Paddy Tipping, deputy chief constable Rachel Barber and the head of communities for Nottingham City Council, Councillor Toby Neal, pledged to support the research on hate crime in Nottingham (13.07.17) [
]

One victim of hate crime who attended the launch was Ukraine-born Sofia Ben, 19, a first year student at the University of Nottingham, says she has been told on numerous occasions not to speak in Russian in the city including from students at the university. She told the Post: «It was really degrading. I would consider it a hate crime because it is an attack on my identity».

].
«
»
: «Who was

caught drink-driving» [?].
 ,
 .
 -
 ,
 -
 ,
 . ∴ Magistrates
 in Nottingham have dealt with the latest drink
 drivers in the city. All the offenders below
 pleaded guilty and left court with a variety of
punishments. (26.05.17) [

: -
 (illegal drivers,
 illegal touts, hackney taxi drivers in the city),
 (selling of
 illegal cigarettes),
 (selling of illegal tobacco),
 (illegal sales, illegal trade)

-
 : «More than 100 taxis operat-
 ing illesally in Nottingham» (26.10.17) [100 -
].

].

-
 , -
 . ∴ Mr
 Antcliff claimed taxis with licences from
 nearby councils such as Gedling, Rushcliffe
 and even some as far away as Wolverhamp-
 ton, are illesally parking on city streets to
 pick up passengers. (26.10.17) [-

,
 . ∴ Nottingham-
 shire Police will do all we can to reassure
 people about their safety locally. (04.06.17)
 [

].

. ∴ Our enquiries are ongo-
 ing but we'd like to reassure the public that
 there's no cause for concern and Nottingham
 City Centre remains a safe place to live, work
 and socialise. (17.08.17) [

∴
 Jack Kushner, spokesperson for Brake, the
 road safety charity, agreed with this state-
 ment, saying: «We urge the government to
 make roads policing a national policing pri-
 ority to prevent this selfish, illesal and dan-
 gerous behaviour behind the wheel».
 (01.11.16) [

Brake, -

: «

« »

»].

... We need to clear up the city. It is littered with illegal activity and people want to know they are getting into safe cabs. (26.10.17) [

... (...) ...] ... «to clear up» (...), «littered» (...),

(incidents of anti-social behavior, anti-social manner on our streets, address this anti-social behaviour).

... I'd like to reassure the public that we are taking action to tackle this menace of quad bikes and motorbikes being used in an anti-social manner on our streets. (31.05.17) [

... Inspector Simon Blincow, of Nottinghamshire Police, said: «Officers carry out operations throughout the year to tackle drivers who flout the law by speeding, not wearing seatbelts, using mobile phones and drink / drug driving». (01.11.16) [

... : « ... »] ... 5.

« ... » « ... »

«The Nottingham Post»

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2008. 100 .

2006. 20 .

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2013. 3. .181-186.

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(2010-2019 .) // . 2020. 3. .56-70.

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, 2005. 192 .

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