

577.29

1

1

\*

. . .                    ^, . . .                    ^, . . .                    ^, . . .                    ^,  
 . . .                    ^, . . .                    ^',^, . . .                    ^',^, . . .                    ^,  
 ,  
 ^    «                    ^000«                    ,                    »,                    »,

(    ),

DOI: 10.26456/vtbio97

\*

(Traversi et al., 2012; Diaz et al., 2010).

(Higuchi et al., 1992; Higuchi et al., 1993) ( )  
( et al., 2007)

(Baker et al., 2003).

(Fierer et al., 2005; (Heinritz et al., 2012),  
al., 2016; Furet et al., 2009) (Matsuki et al., 2004;  
2014),

(Gassier et al., 2008; Smith, Osborn, 2009).

(Stinson et al., 2018; Liu et al., 2018).

( ) ., 2016).

, ; , ;

,

2017 . « } » « -20 ° .

( , , } ,

^

(Maniatis et al., 1982)

:

1) 100 ; } 2 .

2) .

3) .

4) .

;

. }

; 250 .

- 1 pH 8,0,  
1:1.

10

10

10000

/ .

1:1,

, 96%

2,5

1

10 , 10 000 / .  
100 70% ,  
250

(Bimboym, Doly, 1979)

« - -3» ( « » ,  
-513-100) « » . 30  
20 , ,

280 . 3

60 ° . «1» 100

10 , 10 000 / . 300

«2» .

30 , .

« - - » ( « » , -502) « » . 100 500

10 15 65 ° .  
4000 / 30 .

60 , 400 ,

4000 / 5 3 .

500

« » ,

1

500 « » .

/ , 3 ) , 1 ( , 4000

« » .

« »

65 ° 5  
 100  
 ; 65 ° 4000 /  
 3 1  
 ; , .  
 - .  
 } ,  
 .5 1 % -  
 , -  
 .  
 ; ) .  
 ( ) .  
 « » ( « », -427).  
 25 10 2,5- , 7,5  
 0,33 / , 2 - 5,5  
 .  
 - SynTaq pH 8,8,  
 2,5 MgCb,  
 SYBR Green I. -  
 ,  
 16S ,  
 (Yang et al., 2015; Guo et al., 2008; De Gregoris et al., 2011).  
 CFX96 Touch  
 «Bio-Rad» -  
 96 ° 5 .  
 40 ,  
 20 : 96 ° ,  
 60 ° 72 ° .  
 .  
 ^

^

} ( . 1)

100). (« », -513-

1 2 3 4

. 1.

« » (2 - 4)

{*Bacillus subtilis* (1). 2 -

, 3 - ,

4 - ,

},  
; ,  
« » (« », -502),  
,  
,  
(Demeke, Jenkins,  
2010).

- ( .1). , 926F/1062R  
Eub338F/Eub518R,

16S

{*Bacterid*}. ^ , Firm934F/Firml060R -  
{*Firmicutes*}.

(200-300 . .),

(60 ° ),

( . 2).

, 27F/1525R,

(1500 . .).

(Yang et al., 2015),

HH3K}TO ( 1500' . .),

Cq,

16S Cq,

( . 1).

Cq,

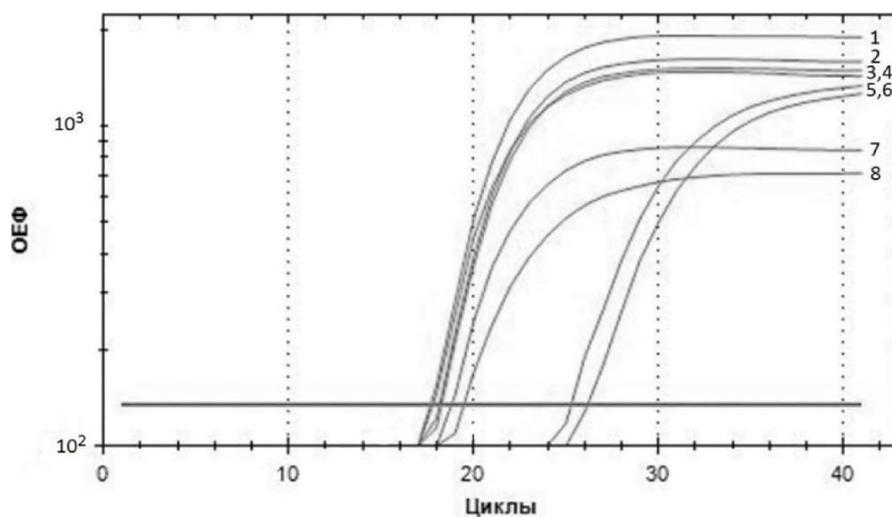
Cq,

(Yang et al., 2015).

1

Cq,

			g	CT" S s 11 s I £ g 00 U
	926F 1062R	AAACTCAAAGAATTGACGG CTCACRRCACGAGCTGAC	136	18,15
	Eub338F Eub518R	ACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAG ATTACCGCGGCTGCTGG	200	18,25
	Firm934F Firm1060R	GGAGYATGTGGTTTAATTCGAAGCA AGCTGACGACAACCATGCAC	126	18,62
	27F 1525R	AGAGTTTGATCCTGGCTCAG AAGGAGGTGWTCCARCC	150 0	25,67



. 2.

« »

16S

: 1,2 - (*Eubacteria*,  
926F/1062R); 3,4 - (*Eubacteria*, Eub338F/Eub518R); 5,6 -  
{*Eubacteria*, 27F/1525R}, - (1500  
. .); 7,8 - (*Eirmicutes*, Firm934F/Firml060R).

« »),

];

^

« » ( )

2016.

« »

« » //

. 37. 25. . 56-62.

2012.

1. 53. . 65-69.

« ». 2017. . -513-100. - -3

//

www.syntol.ru.

« ». 2017. . -427. 2,5

- SYBR Green I //

www.syntol.ru.

« ». 2017. . -502. « - - »

/

// , www.syntol.ru.

2014.

//

. 2. . 85-91.

*Baker G., Smith J.J., Cowan D.A.* 2003. Review and re-analys is of Domain-specific 16S primers // *Journal of Microbiological Methods*. V. 55. 3. P. 541-555. doi: 10.1016/j.mimet.2003.08.009.

- Birnboim H.C., Doly J.* 1979. rapid procedure for screening recombinant alkaline plasmid DNA // *Nucleic Acids Research*. V. 7. P. 1513-1523.
- Gassier M., Peterson C.L., Ledger A., Pomponi S.A., Wright A.E., Winegar R., McCarthy P.J., Lopez J.V.* 2008. Use of Real-Time qPCR to Quantify Members of the Unculturable Heterotrophic Bacterial Community in a Deep Sea Marine Sponge *Vetulina sp. II* *Microbial Ecology*. V. 55. P. 384-394. doi: 10.1007/S00248-007-9283-5.
- De Gregoris T.B., Aldred N., Clare A.S., Burgess J.G.* 2011. Improvement of phylum- and class-specific primers for real-time PCR quantification of bacterial taxa // *Journal of Microbiological Methods*. V. 86. P. 351-356. doi: 10.1016/j.mimet.2011.06.010.
- Demeke T., Jenkins G.R.* 2010. Influence of DNA extraction methods, PCR inhibitors and quantification methods on real-time PCR assay of biotechnology-derived traits // *Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry*. V. 396. 6. P. 1977-1990. doi: 10.1007/s00216-009-3150-9.
- Diaz C; Baena S.; Patel B.K.C.; Fardeau M.L.* 2010. Peptidolytic microbial community of methanogenic reactors from two modified UASBs of brewery industries // *Brazilian Journal of Microbiology*. V. 41. 3. P. 707-717. doi: 10.1590/S1517-83822010000300022.
- Fierer N., Jackson J.A., Vilgalys R., Jackson R.B.* 2005. Assessment of soil microbial community structure by use of taxon-specific quantitative PCR assays // *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. V. 71. 7. P. 4117-4120. doi: 10.1128/AEM.71.7.4117-4120.2005.
- Furet J.-P., Firmesse O., Gourmelon M., Bridonneau C., Tap J., Mondot S., Dore J., Corthier G.* 2009. Comparative assessment of human and farm animal faecal microbiota using real-time quantitative PCR // *FEMS Microbiology Ecology*. V. 68. 3. P. 351-362. doi: 10.1111/j. 1574-6941.2009.00671.x.
- Guo X., Xia X., Tang R., Zhou J., Zhao H., Wang K.* 2008. Development of a real-time PCR method for Firmicutes and Bacteroidetes in faeces and its application to quantify intestinal population of obese and lean pigs // *Fetters in Applied Microbiology*. V. 47. P. 367-373. doi: 10.1111/j.1472-765X.2008.02408.X.
- Heinritz S.N., Weiss F., Fklund M., Aumiller T, Louis S., Rings A., Messner S., Camarinha-Silva A., Seifert J., Bischoff S.C., Mosenthin R.* 2016. Intestinal microbiota and microbial metabolites are changed in a pig model fed a high-fat/low-fiber or a low-fat/high-fiber diet // *PEoS One*. V. 11. N. 4. eO154329. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.O154329.
- Higuchi, R., Dollinger, G., Walsh, P.S., Griffith, R.* 1992. Simultaneous amplification and detection of specific DNA sequences // *Biotechnology*. V. 10. P. 413-417.
- Higuchi, R., Fockler, C., Dollinger, G., Watson, R.* 1993. Kinetic PCR: Real time monitoring of DNA amplification reactions // *Biotechnology*. V. 11. P. 1026-1029.
- Liu X., Xu Y., Li Z., Jiang S., Yao S., Wu R., An Y.* 2018. A silica sands-based method for faithful analysis of microbial communities and DNA isolation from a wide range of species // *Preparative Biochemistry and Biotechnology*.

- March 21 (Epub ahead of print), doi: 10.1080/10826068.2018.1451885.
- Mackay I.M.* 2007. Real-Time PCR in Microbiology. Poole: Caister Academic Press. 454 p.
- Maniatis T., Fritsch E.F., Sambrook J.* 1982. Molecular cloning. A laboratory manual. New York: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory. 545 p.
- Matsuki T., Watanabe K., Fujimoto J., Takada T., Tanaka R.* 2004. Use of 16S rRNA gene-targeted group-specific primers for real-time PCR analysis of predominant bacteria in human feces // *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. V. 70. 12. P. 7220-7228. doi: 10.1128/AEM.70.12.7220-7228.2004.
- Smith C.J., Osborn AM.* 2009. Advantages and limitations of quantitative PCR (Q-PCR)-based approaches in microbial ecology // *FEMS Microbiology Ecology*. V. 67. 6-20. doi: 10.1111/j.1574-6941.2008.00629.x.
- Stinson L.F., Keelan J.A., Payne M.S.* 2018. Comparison of meconium DNA extraction methods for use in microbiome studies // *Frontiers in Microbiology*. V. 9. Article 270. doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2018.00270.
- Traversi D., Villa S., Lorenzi E., Began R., Gilli G.* 2012. Application of a real-time qPCR method to measure the methanogen concentration during anaerobic digestion as an indicator of biogas production capacity // *Journal of Environmental Management*. V. 111. P. 173-177. doi: 10.1016/j.jenvman.2012.07.021.
- Yang Y.W., Chen M.K., Yang B.Y., Huang X.J., Zhang X.R., He L.Q., Zhang J., Hua Z.C.* 2015. Use of 16S rRNA Gene-targeted group-specific primers for real-time PCR analysis of predominant bacteria in mouse feces // *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. V. 81. 19. P. 6749-6756. doi: 10.1128/AEM.01906-15.

### SELECTION AND OPTIMIZATION OF THE METHOD OF ISOLATION OF THE TOTAL MICROBIAL DNA FROM THE FERMENTED MASS OF BIOGAS PLANTS

**K.S. Boyarshin<sup>^</sup>, Yu.R. Khodzhaev<sup>^</sup>, E.F. Sorokina<sup>^</sup>, V.A. Yatsenko<sup>^</sup>, V.V. <sup>^</sup>, I.K. Meilakh<sup>^^</sup>, V.P. Bredikhin<sup>^^</sup>, I.V. Batlutskaya<sup>^</sup>**

<sup>^</sup>Belgorod State National Research University, Belgorod

<sup>^</sup>Limited Liability Company «AltEnergO», Belgorod,

<sup>^</sup>Joint-stock company "Belgorod Institute of alternative Energy", Belgorod

The technology of processing of the organic waste with the production of biogas and organic fertilizers is based on their microbiological decomposition and fermentation. It is based on the spontaneous formation of a complex microbial community, characterized by the distribution of ecological niches and developed trophic connections. The ecological and taxonomic structure of this community can serve as an important indicator in

optimizing the technology and maintaining the stability of the production process. A promising method for analyzing the taxonomic structure of complex microbial communities is real-time polymerase chain reaction (RT PCR), requiring purified preparations of total microbial DNA from samples with complex chemical composition. Here we analyze the selection of an inexpensive and effective method of obtaining such preparations from the fermented mass from biogas plants. The suitability and effectiveness of the method based on the use of DNA sorbent microparticles of domestic production is shown. We also suggest measures to improve it.

**Keywords:** *isolation of DNA, microbial communities, biogas, RT PCR, microparticles.*

}, ,  
«  
», 308015,  
, 85, e-mail: kboyarshin@mail.ru.  
}  
«  
} »,  
308015, , 85, e-mail: 1197518@bsu.edu.ru.  
-  
«  
} »,  
308015, , 85, e-mail: 835688@bsu.edu.ru.  
,  
-  
«  
} »,  
308015, , 85, e-mail: 1257489@bsu.edu.ru.  
-  
«  
} »,  
308015, , 85, e-mail: kl3meva@bsu.edu.ru.  
-  
« » « », 308000,  
, 28, e-mail: meylakh@mail.ru.

308000, " , , 28, e-mail: bvp@altenergo.su. " , - , « » , 308015, . , . , 85, e-mail: bat@bsu.edu.ru.

... / ... , ... // ... . 2019. 3(55). . 47-60.