

# SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND PROCESSING OF KNOWLEDGE

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## **SYSTEM-OBJECT APPROACH AS THE BASIS OF THE GENERAL SYSTEM**

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### Abstract

The article describes the existing problems of the traditional systems approach that make it difficult to create a general (abstract) theory of systems. The modern requirements to the structure of scientific theory (the foundations of the theory, idealized object, the logic of theory, the totality of laws and statements) and its functions (synthetic function, explanatory function, methodological function, predictive function and practical function) are considered. Inconsistencies with these requirements of existing system theories are shown. The possibility of developing a system theory based on a system-object approach is substantiated. The structural elements and basic principles of such a theory, as well as its functional capabilities, are described. In addition, methods of mathematical description of the system as a triune construction of the “Unit-Function-Object” are presented using algebraic apparatus of the patterns theory of Grenander, calculus processes of Milner and objects calculus of Abadi-Cardeli. The advantages of using the algebraic apparatus of calculus of objects to formalize the system-object approach are given.

Keywords: problems of the traditional system approach, system-object approach, the “Node-Function-Object” element, general systems theory, structural elements of the theory, pattern theory, calculus of processes, calculus of objects.

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[ , 1966].

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1978] 35.

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[ , 2006; , 2015].

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[ , 2016; , 2017; , 2018].

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[ , 2014]),

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[ , 2016].

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[ , 2017 ].

[ , 2014], ( ) [ , 2018 ].

[ , 2017 ; , 2018 ].

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$$Ms = 1.$$

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  2. ( « » « » ) ;
  3. ( ) ;
  4. « » ( ) .
- L**, / , « (L)» « (M)» « (I)» « (V)» « (E)» ; « (D)» « (C)» .
- ( - )

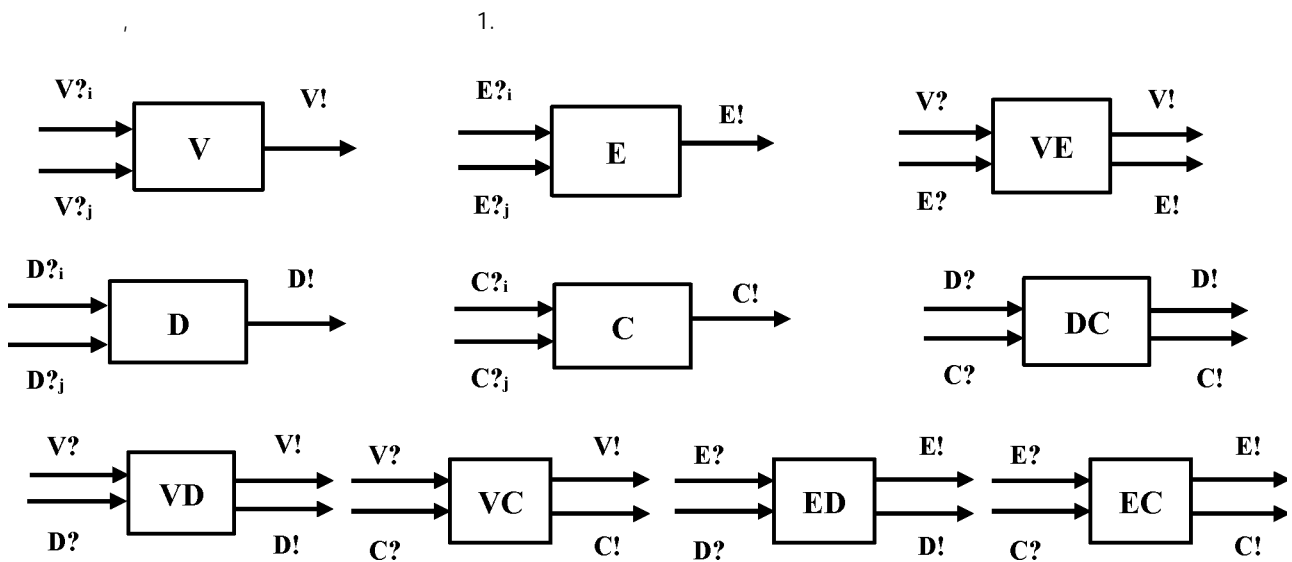


Fig. 1. Alphabetical material, information and mixed elements

[ , 1981],

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1981, . 28, 48].

[Miller, 1975].

[ , 1981]

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**s = <u, F, o>**

**u**

**F**

**s = <(L)L, L(L), o>** **(L)L**

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**L -**

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**L -**

**); o -**

**o L(L)**

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**gi**

**: gi = <(L\*i)L\*2, L\*2(L\*i), o>**

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[ , 2002;

2006)].

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2.

(CCS) Si

:  $si = \langle (L?i, L!i), (Pi, P^0i, Lxi), (ni, ai, P?i, pii) \rangle,$

-  $(L?i, L!i)$  - « : Us» ,  $L?i$  e  $L -$  ,  $L!i$  e

L -

-  $(Pi, P^0i, Lxi)$  - « : Fs» - ,  $Pi -$

, « »,

;  $P^0i$  e  $Pi -$  (  $P?i$

$P!i,$   $P^0i = P?i \wedge P!i;$   $P?i$   $P?i$   $L?i,$

$P!i$   $L!i); Lxi - /  $Pi,$$

,

;

-  $(ni, ai, p?i, P!i)$  - « : Os» - ,  $ni -$  « » ( $nicN$ );  $ai -$

« »  $ni;$   $P?i -$   $L?i; p! i -$

$L!i.$

,  $PT$   $CCS,$

$CCS$

- ( - )

[ , 2011; , 2014].

« - - »

$CCS.$

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3.  $PT$  -

:  $F = \langle c(x).P, \#(v).P \rangle,$

-  $c(x) -$  ,  $x$   $c$   $P;$

-  $Tp -$   $P,$   $F;$

-  $(y) -$  ,  $t$   $P.$

si -

[ , 2010]:

$si = \langle (L?i, L!i), ((L?i(p?i).Pi), Tp, (L!i(p!i).Pi)), (ni, ai, p?i, p!i) \rangle,$

- :

$si = \langle (L?i, L!i), (L?i(p?i).Tp.L!i(p!i)), (ni, ai, p?i, p!i) \rangle,$

$L?i(p?i) -$  ,  $L!i(p!i) -$   $Pi,$

( ) ( )

4.

- [ , 2013].

- ,

Si

. 2):

Si = [(Li?, Li!); f(Li?)Li!; (Oi?, Oi!, Oif)],

Li?

Si, Li!

Li? ^ L Li! ^ L,

Li!

( Li?)

f(Li?)Li!, f-

Li?

Li!,

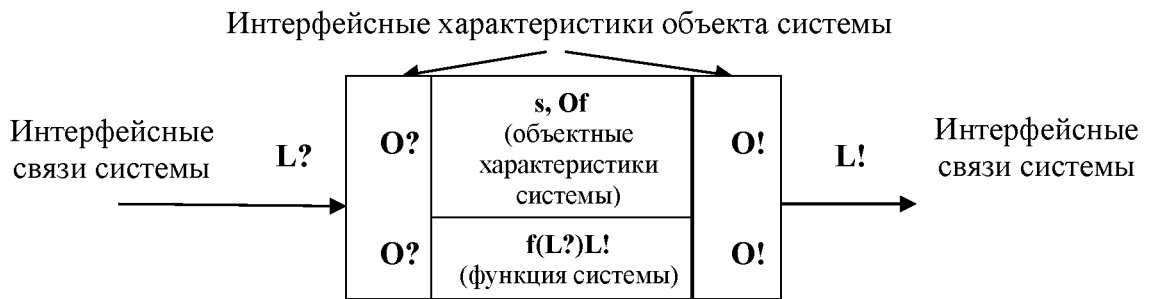
Oi? -

( Si), Oi! -

( Si), Oif

( Si).

Oi = Oi?uOi!uOif.



. 2.  
Fig. 2. Graphic formalism of the system as a UFO element

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L? L!,

f(L?)L!,

(Oi?, Oi!, Oif)

[ , 1978].

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13. . . . . 2016. « - ».
14. 16 (237), 39: 159-66.
15. 67. 3: 54-63.
16. . . . . 2017. 3: 95-106.
17. . . . . 2018. 13. 3(75): 124-134.
18. . . . . 2018. 3: 115-126.
19. . . . . 2018. 45(2): 372-284.
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